

# **Justification Report**

**For Proposed Telecommunication Antenna Structure** 

File No. STC0276

3340 Hwy 7A, Scugog, ON, L0B 1B0

November 22nd, 2023

**Prepared for:** 



Township of Scugog 181 Perry Street, Port Perry, ON L9L 1A7

Prepared by:



Shared Tower Inc. 1300 Cornwall Rd., Unit 101 Oakville, ON L6J 7W5



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November 22nd, 2023

Township of Scugog 181 Perry Street, Port Perry, ON L9L 1A7 VIA EMAIL: vhendry@scugog.ca

Re: Proposed Telecommunication Antenna Structure at 3340 Hwy 7A, Scugog, ON, L0B 1B0

Shared Tower Inc. (Shared Tower) is pleased to submit this Telecommunication Tower application for a Letter of Concurrence to the Township of Scugog.

The proposed tower is a 60 metre self-support tower structure designed to support multiple co-location opportunities. The tower is proposed to be located at 3340 Hwy 7A, Scugog, ON, LOB 1BO, on an AG (Agricultural) zoned property, currently occupied by private residents.

Although the Federal Government, through Innovation, Science and Economic Development (ISED) Canada is responsible for the final regulatory decision to approve the location of the tower, Shared Tower looks forward to working with the Township of Scugog to ensure that its community objectives are met.

Please do not hesitate to contact me directly if you have any questions or if we can provide any further information.

Sincerely,

Sandra Hallig Planning Coordinator Shared Tower Inc. (416) 388-1263 shallig@sharedtower.ca



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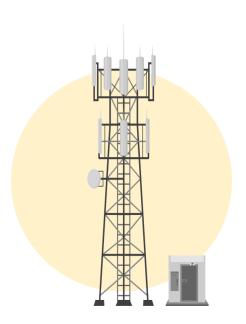
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#### 1. Introduction

The telecommunications industry plays an essential role in connecting Canadians with wireless and wireline services from coast to coast. These services facilitate the growth of local economies by providing easy access to information and connectivity for residents, businesses, visitors, and public bodies. As demand for telecommunications services continues to grow, more network infrastructure is required to keep pace with this demand.

Shared Tower is proposing a new tower at 3340 Hwy 7A, Scugog, ON, LOB 1B0 (Subject Site). The subject property is an AG (Agricultural) zoned site, approximately 411,560.56 square meters in area or approximately 101.7 acres. The intent of the proposed tower is to strengthen the telecommunications network in order to better support increased demands for consumer connectivity, the digital economy, and health and safety measures in the community.





## 2. Coverage Objective

Broadly, Shared Tower has identified a need for improved telecommunications network coverage in the Township of Scugog and surrounding areas. The proposed tower is a 60 metre self-support tower installation, engineered to accommodate initial and future loading for three cellular service providers and additional fixed wireless equipment as required, thereby limiting the need for additional infrastructure to service the area.

The location of the tower will ensure separation from the residential properties along with coverage and network capacity for all major wireless network providers. There are currently no suitable telecommunication structures in close proximity that would sustain sufficient connectivity for the Township of Scugog. At 60 metres in height, the proposed tower is anticipated to address coverage issues in the area.

As of the date of this application, national wireless carriers have expressed interest in locating on the tower.

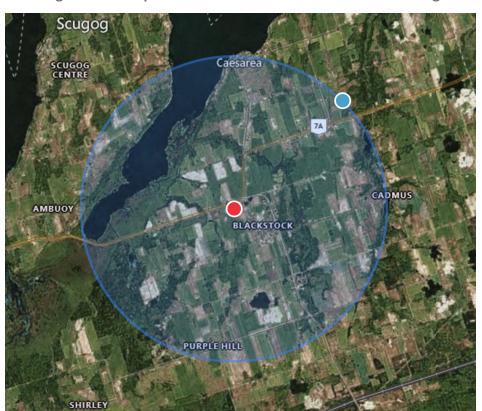


Figure 1: Anticipated Telecommunications Network Coverage



## 3. Subject Site and Land Use Considerations

The Subject Site, as shown in *Figure 2*, is located at 3340 Hwy 7A, Scugog, ON, LOB 1B0 (legal description: PT LT 10 CON 5 CARTWRIGHT AS IN N124031; SCUGOG(Durham#40).

The proposed location comprises approximately 101.7 acres of land zoned for AG (Agricultural) Zone uses allowing for a considerable setback from the majority of residents. Additionally, the proposed tower location is set away from existing sewage & well(s) on the property as shown on the attached Site Plan. The Subject Site is located in an Agricultural zone and near the Blackstock community. As a result, the proposed tower is visually less disruptive to its immediate surroundings and can provide improved network coverage to the surrounding communities.



Figure 2: Subject Site Relative to Closest Telecommunications Towers



## 4. Subject Site Selection Justification

#### **Existing Telecommunications Towers**

Prior to proposing a new tower, Shared Tower reviewed the location of existing telecommunications towers for co-location opportunities. As shown in *Figure 3*, there are 4 closest existing towers to the proposed tower. The first is located approximately 2.9 km to the North and two are located approximately 6.0 km and 6.6 km to the West. The last site is a recently constructed Shared Tower Inc. tower that is located to the South approximately 5.6 km away. The distances between infrastructures depict the substantial coverage gap for the area.

As each tower provides coverage for other communities such as Scugog Island, Burketon Station, and Caesarea, the distances between each tower may contain areas not receiving adequate cellular coverage. Signal strength is also dependent on the distance between a tower/installation and the user. The distances between the existing tower and this specific area result in coverage gaps similar to what is shown in *Figure 4: Gaps in Wireless Service*.

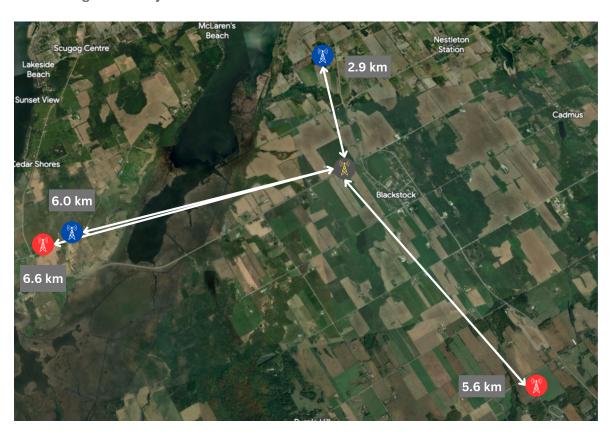
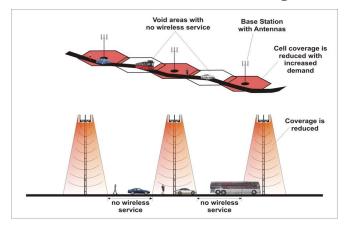
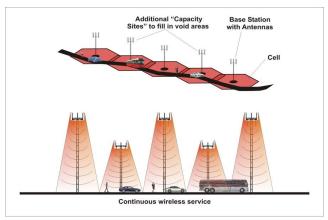


Figure 3: Subject Site Relative to Closest Telecommunications Towers



Figure 4: Gaps in Wireless Service





#### **Other Co-location Opportunities**

A review of other suitable existing structures, such as rooftops, utility poles, and transmission towers for co-location opportunities was also undertaken. There were no rooftops or utility poles of sufficient height within the search radius to adequately provide additional network coverage.

#### Detailed Rationale for Need of Improved Network Coverage in the Area

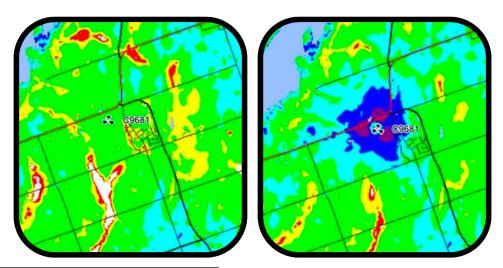
The use of wireless technology goes beyond uses such as on-demand streaming or internet browsing. Wireless technology is being increasingly used in our lives for day-to-day activities. We rely on it for important communication services such as EMS response, Police & Fire response, voice calls, text messages, emails, and the increasing use of the Internet of Things (internet-enabled devices communicating with one another). We also rely on wireless technology for GPS & location services, P.O.S systems, healthcare, and education services. With this increased use of wireless technology, each carrier must establish a strong wireless network. A tower in this proposed location, along with its collocation opportunities, will contribute greatly to the existing wireless network within the Township of Scugog.

To further investigate the need for improved network coverage in the area, Shared Tower Inc. has requested a Propagation Study from third parties. These reports analyze the current network coverage for major carriers and how the proposed Shared Tower site would contribute to these existing networks. In this application process, the need for improved coverage is identified by carriers. As service providers, carriers carry out the role of identifying areas with poor coverage based on data factors such as quality of calls, dropped calls, and subscriber feedback. As the land-use authority's role is not to determine or confirm if a network issue exists, the following details have been provided to the Township of Scugog for informational purposes.



As shown in *Figure 5*, current network coverage is considered to be very poor to poor in the area which would allow for minimal voice call capabilities and low throughput data streaming. The image to the right in *Figure 5* shows the improvement in network coverage with the proposed tower. The area has now transitioned from having very poor to poor coverage to having great coverage, allowing for quality voice call capabilities, as well as, high throughput data streaming uses.

Figure 5: Comparison of Network Coverage Propagation Study completed by Rogers



Clutter Margin	RSRP Range	
Benchmarking	-78 dBm or Greater	Great coverage - voice calls, high throughput data streaming
In-Building Dense	-88 to -78 dBm	<u>Great</u> coverage - voice caus, nigh throughput data streaming
In-Building Light	-98 to -88 dBm	<u>Adequate</u> coverage - voice calls, low throughput data streaming
In-Car	-110 to -98 dBm	<u>Poor</u> coverage - voice call capabilities
On Street	-116 to -110 dBm	
Minimum	-119 to -116 dBm	<u>Very poor</u> coverage - minimal voice call capabilities
Fringe	Less than -119 dBm	



Current Bell network coverage is considered to be adequate with pockets of areas having great service, as shown in *Figure 6*. The placement of the tower would allow for a seamless user experience as more areas transition from having adequate coverage to great coverage. This would allow for quality voice calls and high throughput data streaming opportunities.

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Figure 6: Comparison of Network Coverage - Bell Propagation Study done by YRH, Montreal

Downlink RSRP	Color	
-125 to -115 dBm		<u>Very poor</u> coverage - minimal voice call capabilities
-115 to -105 dBm		
-105 to -95 dBm		<u>Poor</u> coverage - voice call capabilities
-95 to -85 dBm		Adequate coverage - voice calls, low throughput data streaming
-85 to 0 dBm		Great coverage - voice calls, high throughput data streaming

Though network coverage may currently seem satisfactory, the Township of Scugog will continue to grow and welcome new residents, visitors, and/or businesses in the area of the Subject Site or in communities such as Scugog Island, Burketon Station, and Caesearea. This growth can put a strain on the current wireless network resulting in capacity issues for each existing tower and limiting network coverage residents receive. Network coverage can also be limited by surrounding hills, valleys, built and natural features such as houses and trees. A proposed tower in this location will alleviate coverage gaps, provide constant and reliable service, increase network capacity, and in turn, support network traffic for any new residents,



visitors or businesses in the area.

#### **Distance from Residential and Comprehensive Development Sites**

The nearest residential use zoned property to the Subject Site is located approximately 93.41 metres to the East at 3360 Highway 7A, Scugog.

#### **Distance from Nearby Airfield/Airport and Aviation Safety**

A landmark close to the Subject Site is the Blackstock Aerodrome (Blackstock/Martyn Airport) located approximately 8.07 km to the South at Scugog, ON LOB 1B0. Airport Zoning Regulations appear on title under a subject property's Parcel Report. Only regulated airports under the Aeronautics Act are subject to Airport Zoning regulations. As there are no regulated airports under the Aeronautics Act in proximity to the Subject Site, this location is not subject to Airport Zoning regulations as noted on the Ontario Land Surveyors Site Plan. To account for existing air navigation and smaller flight clubs, farmer runways, and other aerodromes such as helicopter pads at a hospital, Shared Tower applies to both Transport Canada and Navigation Canada who determines the requirements.

Transport Canada will perform an assessment of the proposal concerning the potential hazard to air navigation and will notify proponents of any painting and/or lighting requirements for the antenna system. NAV CANADA will comment on whether the proposal has an impact on the provision of their national air navigation system, facilities and other services located off-airport. When the aforementioned parties have determined if any aeronautical safety features are required for the proposed tower, this information will be provided to the Township of Scugog.

#### **Impact on Fibre and Internet Providers**

The proposed tower is not anticipated to impact existing or future fiber builds and internet providers in the area such as Durham OneNet. The construction of telecommunication towers complements fiber builds and internet services to ensure that users have a seamless experience as they travel to different locations such as work, on the road, and home. User devices that were latched onto the nearest cell tower while on the road would have a seamless handover to the wifi installed inside their home or at their destination.

While fiber builds are beneficial for users looking for high-speed home internet and digital TV services, cellular infrastructure must still be put in place to ensure connectivity for our cellular devices and beyond the home. Though wifi connectivity may be strengthened in a particular location, infrastructure is necessary for wireless technology uses such as phone calls, text messaging, emergency services, etc.



#### Land Use & Public Realm Considerations

The Subject Site is located in a rural setting away from the majority of residential development and is currently used for AG (Agricultural) zoning purposes. In regard to site selection, there are many factors that are considered in the process. Due to subscriber feedback and other data factors such as dropped calls or quality of calls, we were made aware of coverage deficiencies in the surrounding area. A survey of this area identified a proposed site that will achieve the necessary engineering coverage objectives for the network. The siting of tower locations is dependent on a number of factors. Among the factors considered are:

- expected usage patterns of service and proximity to users
- local topography and building types
- interaction with existing and future sites
- line-of-sight requirements for high-quality communications
- opportunities to use existing structures
- availability of a willing Landlord
- the industry's commitment to high service standards and customer satisfaction

Alternative locations in the area were investigated, however these locations were disqualified being mindful of existing uses and due to the availability of a willing landowner. The proposed location was chosen as it meets the carrier's requirements for coverage, while being sufficiently setback away from sensitive land uses, resulting in the site being the best option.

For this particular subject site, the Agricultural zoning is beneficial for the proposed tower as it can accommodate for its height and style with minimized impact to its surroundings, as opposed to being placed in the hamlet of Blackstock within Scugog. Additionally, the Subject Site is not a location of topographic prominence that would affect public views, nor is it located in the line of sight of any views or vistas of significant natural or human-made features.

The proposed tower on the Subject Site is not anticipated to negatively affect any sensitive land uses, such as heritage sites, parks, areas of significant vegetation, shorelines, or water bodies. Overall, the addition of the proposed tower would result in little to no impact on the area's current land uses nor would it detract from the overall public realm.

### **5. Proposed Telecommunication Antenna Structure**

Shared Tower is proposing to construct a 60 metre self-support tower on the Subject Site.

#### **Preferred Tower Type**

The self-support tower design has been selected as the most efficient tower type to support equipment for three future co-location services and the elevation required to meet the aforementioned application objective. This tower type is consistent with the typical structures



installed in rural areas and ensures minimal visual impact.

#### **Preferred Tower Height**

The proposed self-support tower has been designed at a height of 60 metres. This height is required to provide optimal coverage to the area for voice and data use. Additionally, this height would prevent shadowing issues that can occur from taller trees and other obstructions that can create areas with greatly decreased service. More importantly, this height will also allow other carriers to co-locate on the proposed tower in the future, which will limit the overall number of tower structures required in the Township of Scugog and surrounding areas in the Region of Durham.

#### **Control of Public Access**

The proposed tower will include a locked and electronically monitored mechanical equipment shelter. Fencing will be installed around the base of the tower and the equipment shelter will include one locked gated access point.

#### **Decibel Range**

With consideration of sounds from its surrounding environment, equipment located inside the tower's electronically monitored mechanical equipment shelters is anticipated to emit below 55 decibels of sound. As shown in *Figure 7: Decibel Sound Spectrum*, this would be similar to light rain, a computer hum, a quiet office environment, and/or a refrigerator.

#### **Design Considerations & Screening**

The tower structure is proposed to be located on the Northern area of the Subject Site. Trees or other vegetation may be required to be removed or disturbed during the installation or operation of the proposed tower.

**Figure 7: Decibel Sound Spectrum** 

Decibels	Example
0	Silence
10	Breathing, ticking watch
20	Rustling leaves, mosquitos
30	Whispering
40	Light rain, computer hum
50	Quiet office, refrigerator
60	Normal conversation, air conditioner
70	Shower, toilet flush, dishwasher
80	City traffic, vacuum cleaner
90	Music in headphones, lawn mower
100	Motorcycle, hand drill
110	Rock concert, chain saw
120	Thunderclap
130	Maximum stadium crowd noise
140	Aeroplane taking off
150	Fighter jet take off
160	Shot gun
170	Fireworks
180	Rocket launch



## 6. Federal Policy

The Federal Government, through Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED) is responsible for the final regulatory decision to approve the location of the tower. ISED has adopted a policy (CPC-2-0-03 — Radiocommunication and Broadcasting Antenna Systems) which applies to anyone who is planning to install or modify a tower. This policy has been reviewed to ensure Shared Tower's proposed tower is in compliance. A review of the required public consultation process along with several required declarations follow.

#### CPC-2-0-03 – Radiocommunication and Broadcasting Antenna Systems (2014)

#### **Public Consultation**

The Township of Scugog has an established process under which this proposed tower application will proceed. The Township of Scugog's public consultation process was reviewed to ensure requirements will be met by Shared Tower.

#### Health Canada's Safety Code 6 Compliance

Shared Tower attests that the proposed tower described in this Letter of Rationale will at all times comply with Health Canada's Safety Code 6 limits, as may be amended from time to time, for the protection of the general public, including any combined effects of carrier co-locations and nearby installations. Safety Code 6 takes into account the total exposure from all sources of radiofrequency electric and magnetic fields in the range of 3kHz to 300 GHz. This includes those that may be used in 5G technology.

Shared Tower has requested a Safety Code 6 Report completed by a third party for this site application. It goes through an in-depth analysis of radiofrequency exposure with the proposed tower location. The analysis is based on the most recent Safety Code 6 (2015) guidelines As confirmed in the Safety Code 6 Report the site is compliant with the maximum exposure limits established in Health Canada's Safety Code 6 for uncontrolled environments.

#### Canadian Environmental Assessment Act (2012)

Shared Tower attests that the proposed tower described in this Letter of Rationale is excluded from environmental assessment under the Canadian Environmental Assessment Act.

#### **Aeronautical Safety**

Shared Tower attests that the proposed tower described in this Letter of Rationale will comply with Transport Canada/NAV Canada aeronautical safety requirements. When the aforementioned parties have determined if any aeronautical safety features are required for the proposed tower, this information will be provided to the Township of Scugog.



#### **Engineering Practices**

Shared Tower Inc. attests that the radio antenna system as proposed for this site will be constructed in compliance with the applicable Canadian Standard Association (CSA) standards for telecommunications tower sites and comply with good engineering practices including structural adequacy.

#### Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's Spectrum Management

Please be advised that the approval of this site and its design is under the exclusive jurisdiction of the Government of Canada through Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (formerly Industry Canada). For more information on ISED's public consultation guidelines, including CPC-2-0-03, please visit this website, or contact the local ISED office at:

#### **Toronto District Office**

175A Admiral Blvd,

Mississauga, Ontario, L5T 2T3

Telephone: 1-855-465-6307

Fax: 416-954-3553

Email: <a href="mailto:spectrumtoronto-spectretoronto@ised-isde.gc.ca">spectrumtoronto-spectretoronto@ised-isde.gc.ca</a>

General information relating to antenna systems is available on ISED's Spectrum Management and Telecommunication <u>website</u>.



#### 7. Conclusion

Shared Tower has proposed a new tower in the Township of Scugog to strengthen the local telecommunications network. Prior to submitting this request, a thorough search for existing co-location opportunities was conducted, however, no feasible options were available.

Shared Tower believes this proposal:

- Works toward bridging the urban-rural connectivity divide by filling an identified network need in the Township of Scugog and surrounding areas;
- Provides co-location opportunities that will reduce the overall number of towers required in the community;
- Is designed to be as visually unobtrusive as possible and blend in on the Subject Site;
- Has no impact on the adjacent land uses or public realm;
- Is aligned with and supports several layers of municipal and federal policy; and,
- Justifies the issuance of a Statement of Concurrence by the Township of Scugog.

As a reminder, the land-use authority's role is not to determine if a network issue exists.

As per ISED's land-use authority consultation guidelines:

The aim of this consultation is to:

- discuss site options, ensure that local processes related to antenna systems are respected
- address reasonable and relevant concerns (see section 4.2) from both the land-use authority and the community they represent
- obtain land-use authority concurrence in writing

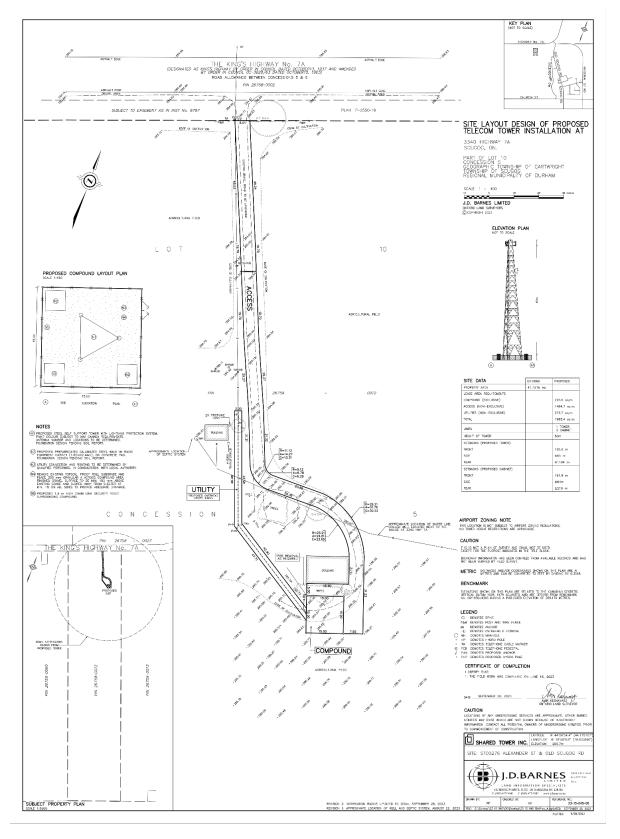
Land-use authorities are encouraged to establish reasonable, relevant, and predictable consultation processes specific to antenna systems that consider such things as:

- the designation of suitable contacts or responsible officials
- proposal submission requirements
- public consultation
- documentation of the concurrence process
- the establishment of milestones to ensure consultation process completion within 120 days

Although ISED is responsible for the final regulatory decision to approve the proposed tower, Shared Tower is committed to effective and meaningful municipal and community consultation. We look forward to working with the Township of Scugog to continue to build an efficient telecommunications network for the community while ensuring its objectives are met.



## **Appendix A: Site Plan**





# **Appendix B: Site Renderings**













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